Molecular Diagnostic Platforms

PCR Platform/ Panelist	FDA Approved Testing Available	Ease of Use	Molecular Expertise Required	Pros	Cons	Batch or Single Test	Contacts
Abbott, m2000 RealTime System Lech Mazur Utilizes TagMan real-time PCR	HIV-1 HCV Genotype II HBV CT/NG <i>C. difficile</i> Flu A/B & RSV	Moderate Complexity	Basic Advanced	 Reads barcoded laboratory tubes Precision automated pipetting Flexible protocol for various sample types and volumes Flexible extraction protocols library Flexible throughput options of 24 to 96 samples Real-time PCR amplification and detection maxRatio Data Analysis - multiple validity checks for improved confidence in patient results Minimal maintenance Intuitive user interface for easy training Standardized interface with LIS Data Archiving - calibrator, control, and patient data logs Automated quality checks and calibration Abbott Link - remote Instrument Monitoring Open channel Capability to develop LDT 	 Time from start to initial result >7 hrs Large footprint requires more space Large volume of liquid and consumables waste Instrument could have better reliability Medium to high price of CE and service agreement 	Batch	For Customer Service Call (800) 553-7042 or email customerservice@abbottmolecul ar.com For Technical Support Call (800) 638-8663 or email https://www.abbottmolecular.co m/us/contact-technical- support.html

PCR Platform/ Panelist	FDA Approved Testing Available	Ease of Use	Molecular Expertise Required	Pros	Cons	Batch or Single Test	Contacts
AdvanDX, Quick FISH Raymond Podzorski Utilizes fluorescent- labeled PNA probes to target the species- specific rRNA sequences in a Fluorescence In Situ Hybridization	Staphylococcus QuickFISH BC Enterococcus QuickFISH BC Gram-Negative QuickFISH BC Staphylococcus	Moderate Complexity	Basic Advanced	 Rapid identification of bacteria directly from positive blood culture bottle Eveything on one slide Easy to perform TAT about 20 min Hands-on time 5 min 	 Requires fluorescent microscope Cost of reagents Not walk-away automation No resistance genes targeted 	Single	For Customer Service Call (866) 376-0009 Or email <u>customerservice@advandx.com</u> For Technical Support Call (866) 376-0009 Or email <u>techsupport@advandx.com</u>
BD Diagnostic Systems, Affirm VPIII Microprocessor Thomas Novicki Utilizes non- amplified DNA probes and a visual colorimetric detection system	Candida species Gardnerella vaginalis Trichomonas vaginalis	Moderate Complexity	Advanced	 Accuracy up to 30% higher than slide microscopy Assay is controlled, sensitive Does not rely on <i>Trichomonas</i> motility TAT about 45 min < 2 min hands-on time Easy to use and read Built-in procedural controls for each sample 	 Higher cost than wet prep Absolute 72h limit on transport when using the optional Ambient Temperature Transport System Unlubricated speculum recommended during collection: not acceptable to many patients 	Single	For Customer Service Call (800) 675-0908 Or email <u>BD_Womenshealth@bd.com</u> For Technical Support Call (800) 638-8663 Or email technical_services@bd.com

PCR Platform/ Panelist	FDA Approved Testing Available	Ease of Use	Molecular Expertise	Pros	Cons	Batch or	Contacts
			Required			Single Test	
BD Diagnostic Systems, BD MAX Erik Munson	Group B Strep (GBS) Clostridium difficile MRSA MRSA/MSSA (nasal)	Moderate Complexity	Basic	 Walk-away to an extent Runs up to 24 samples simultaneously Results in 2- 3.5 hrs Some assays run 	 Storage considerations Learning curve Peculiarities in pipetting 	Batch	For Customer Service Call (800) 675-0908. For Technical Service Call (800) 638-8663.
Utilizes microfluidics based real-time PCR				 simultaneously Ability to piggyback runs Can be utilized as an open platform that can accommodate user developed assays Minimal maintenance 	 Run failure not revealed until end of processing Less analytical freedom in IVD form Redundancy GBS assay can "hog the instrument" 		Or email technical services@bd.com

PCR Platform/ Panelist	FDA Approved Testing Available	Ease of Use	Molecular Expertise Required	Pros	Cons	Batch or Single Test	Contacts
BD Diagnostics Systems, BD Viper System with XTR Technology David Warshauer Utilizes Strand Displacement Amplification (SDA) with magnetic extraction (XTR)	C. trachomatis N. gonorrhoeae T. vaginalis HSV 1&2	Moderate Complexity	Basic Advanced	 Reliable Fully automated Different agents can be run simultaneously Up to 4 96-well plates in one 8.5 hour shift Total hands-on time < 20 minutes per run High sensitivity and specificity for CT/GC Multiple specimen types including cyto preservatives Intended for use with male urethral and urine samples and with female endocervical and urine samples, self-collected vaginal swabs Easy to learn and use No workflow separation required Reasonable cost 	 No Backup Large footprint Need to bleach carriers—Can use 3% H202 on instrument Slow to develop new assays 	Batch	For Customer Service Call (800) 675-0908 Or email BD Womenshealth@bd.com For Technical Support Call (800) 638-8663 Or email technical services@bd.com

PCR Platform/ Panelist	FDA Approved Testing Available	Ease of Use	Molecular Expertise Required	Pros	Cons	Batch or Single Test	Contacts
Biofire Diagnostics, FilmArray Thomas Novicki Utilizes endpoint melting curve of a nested multiplex PCR	Blood Culture ID Panel (24 pathogens and 3 antibiotic resistance genes) Respiratory Panel (20 respiratory bacteria and viruses)	Moderate Complexity	Basic Advanced	 Integrates sample preparation, amplification, detection, and analysis all into one complete process Fast, random access format Sensitive, comprehensive panels Maximizes productivity and reduces costs Software analyzes and reports results in a simple, easy-to-read format Closed system doesn't require separate molecular areas Minimal training required. TAT in 1 hour. 2 min of hand-on time Currently favorable reimbursement 	 Expensive Very low throughput Covers the 'other' respiratory viruses (relevance, and in which settings?) Handle pouches carefully – they can tear Pay close attention to pouch filling, may not fill fully – leading to erroneous results 	Single	For Customer Service Call (800) 735-6544 Or email info@biofiredx.com For Technical Support Call (800) 735-6544 Or email <u>support@biofiredx.com</u>

PCR Platform/ Panelist	FDA Approved Testing Available	Ease of Use	Molecular Expertise Required	Pros	Cons	Batch or Single Test	Contacts
Cepheid GeneXpert 1, 2, 4, 16 Joshua Kropp Utilizes real-time PCR	MRSA Enterovirus GBS Flu A panel <i>C.difficile</i> TB	Moderate Complexity	Basic Advanced	 1 min. prep Some Results < 1 hr. Fully automates and integrates all the steps required for PCR-based DNA testing: sample preparation, DNA amplification and detection in a self- contained device. Conducts up to 16 different test concurrently Customizable to fit any lab with 1, 2, 4, or 16 site modules available Efficient/LEAN workflow 	 Balancing TAT with justified analyzer capacity during peak testing times Xpert software Minimized need for highly skilled technologists Monthly maintenance Reagent storage/logistics Assay expense Limited Test Menu Customer Service 	Single	For Customer Service Call (888) 838-3222 For Technical Support Call (888) 838-3222, option 2 Or email techsupport@cepheid.com
Cepheid, GeneXpert Infinity Utilizes real-time PCR	MRSA Enterovirus GBS Flu A panel <i>C.difficile</i> TB	Moderate Complexity	Basic Advanced	 Totally automated load and go technology Available in 48 or 80 modules Adjustable Touch-Screen Expanded conveyor and loading area Complete random access 24/7 High throughput – capable of performing over 2,000 test/day Interfaces with any LIS 	 Best suited for a high test volume lab Requires more space 	Single or Batch	For Customer Service Call (888) 838-3222 For Technical Support Call (888) 838-3222, option 2 Or email techsupport@cepheid.com

PCR Platform/ Panelist	FDA Approved Testing Available	Ease of Use	Molecular Expertise Required	Pros	Cons	Batch or Single Test	Contacts
Focus Diagnostics, 3M Integrated Cycler Sue Kehl Utilizes real-time PCR	<i>C. difficile</i> – U HSV 1 & 2 - D Flu A/B & RSV – U&D Flu H1N1 2009 – U	Direct Tests (D) - Moderate Complexity Universal Tests (U) – High Complexity	Direct Tests - Basic Universal Tests - Advanced	 Scalable – two options: Universal disk – 96 sample capability and Direct disk – 8 sample capability Need for extraction is assay dependent with the Universal disk No extraction required for the Direct disk - all in one reaction mix in single use vials Flexible – perform multiple assays simultaneously as well as multiplex (4 channel capability) Qualitative and quantitative software Small and fast Real-time data display Higher volume testing 96 patient samples per run in < 80 minutes Results in about an hour LIS compatible Bidirectional connectivity – can upload sample ID and easily edit Bar-code scanning 	 Open platform has more risk of contamination Quality control software rudimentary - No editing capability Universal disk wells tiny and close together 		For Customer Service Call (800) 838-4548, option 1 For Technical Support Call (800) 838-4548, option 3

PCR Platform/ Panelist	FDA Approved Testing Available	Ease of Use	Molecular Expertise Required	Pros	Cons	Batch or Single Test	Contacts
GenMark Diagnostics, eSensor XT-8 Erik Reisdorf Utilizes multiplex PCR	Respiratory Viral Panel Cystic Fibrosis Thrombophilia Warfarin	High Complexity	Basic	 Scalable modular system with 1 to 3 analyzers Simple, touch-screen user interface No equipment maintenance or instrument calibration Random access system capable of processing multiple test types simultaneously Superior performance characteristics Includes all the major viral respiratory pathogens (IVD) Influenza subtyping capability Co-infection detections Can be completed in less than one day Batch 1 to24 specimens per test run LIMS interface Long expiration date 	 High cost \$\$\$ Extraction step required New instrument in development Rhinovirus-centric probe design Does not include respiratory bacterial pathogens Open platform has more risk of contamination 	Single or Batch	For Customer Service Call (800) 373-6767, option 1 Or email CustomerService@genmarkdx.co m For Technical Support Call (800) 373-6767, option 2 Or email TechnicalSupport@genmarkdx.c om

PCR Platform/ Panelist	FDA Approved Testing Available	Ease of Use	Molecular Expertise Required	Pros	Cons	Batch or Single Test	Contacts
Great Basin Corporation, Portrait PA500 Benchtop Analyzer Eric Beck Utilizes multi- target multiplex PCR	C. difficile	Moderate Complexity	Basic Advanced	 Fairly simple to operate Multiplexes up to 64 distinct targets in a single assay Closed system eliminates laboratory contamination and separate work spaces Results in 90 minutes or less depending on the target of interest On-demand testing; no batching of tests that delays results Result interpretation is simple (pos/neg) No instrument cost 	 Low Throughput Separate Computer for each module Several sample manipulation steps prior to testing – the caps can be tricky to close and the blister packs occasionally pop 20 minute set-up time 	Single	For Customer Service Call (888) 360-4022 For Technical Support Call (888) 333-9763

PCR Platform/ Panelist	FDA Approved Testing Available	Ease of Use	Molecular Expertise Required	Pros	Cons	Batch or Single Test	Contacts
Hologic/Gen- Probe, PANTHER System Tracy Felland Utilizes NAAT probes	Aptima Combo 2 for (CT/GC) APTIMA ATV for (Trichomonas) APTIMA HPV APTIMA HPV GT for (HPV 16, 18/45 Genotyping)	Moderate Complexity	Basic	 Fully automated from sample to result – true walkaway freedom Direct primary tube random access sampling Multiple assays processed concurrently from a single specimen Quality control reporting Contamination mitigation Intuitive software with a guided task-driven interface Results in about 3.5 hours Hands-on time < 30 minutes Processes 275 samples in 8 hours Direct tube sampling with no uncapping Designed to <u>help small</u> to medium sized <u>laboratories</u> maximize operator efficiency and productivity 	 Reagent preparation Reagent expiration date only 72 hours on the instrument. Need to unload and refrigerate reagents everyday if test volumes are low. Use of 50% bleach Run failure not revealed until end of processing. 	Single or Batch	For Customer Service Call (800) 523-5001, Press 1 For Technical Support Call (888) 484-4747

PCR Platform/ Panelist	<u>FDA Approved</u> Testing Available	Ease of Use	Molecular Expertise Required	Pros	Cons	Batch or Single Test	Contacts
Hologic/Gen- Probe Tigris Erik Munson Utilizes target capture-based transcription- mediated amplification	Aptima Combo 2 for (CT/GC) Aptima <i>C. trachomatis</i> Aptima <i>N. gonorrhea</i> Aptima <i>Trichomonas</i> HPV genotyping	Moderate Complexity	Basic	 Automates all phases of molecular diagnostics testing from sample preparation, amplification, and detection to reporting results Direct tube sampling with no uncapping Multiple specimen types and assays run simultaneously No manual pipetting High throughput Walk away to an extent Many preventative measures throughout system to lessen chances of contamination Processes 450 samples in 8 hours Designed for high volume larger laboratories Performance characteristics of TMA Minimal daily, weekly maintenance 	 Use of 50% bleach Extensive Monthly Maintenance Many moving parts Run failure not revealed until end of processing Lots of consumables (storage) Redundancy 	Batch	For Customer Service Call (800) 523-5001, Press 1 For Technical Support Call (888) 484-4747

PCR Platform/ Panelist	FDA Approved Testing Available	Ease of Use	Molecular Expertise Required	Pros	Cons	Batch or Single Test	Contacts
Luminex xTAG Erik Reisdorf Utilizes multiplex PCR	Respiratory Virus Panel (RVP) Gastrointestinal Pathogens Panel (GPP) Autoimmune: ANA, RF, others • Infect Disease Serology: EBV	Moderate Complexity	Basic	 Tests for multiple viruses in a single test Non-proprietary open platform. Customizable panels available High throughput - up to 96 samples per test run Low multiplex panel costs Good customer support 	 Well trained staff required Not all agents included on the panels are FDA cleared Labor intensive 6.5 hrs per run High cost per test for small test volumes High instrument maintenance Instrument calibrators and controls with each run Extraction required Not as robust as other assays Short expiration dates 	Batch	Luminex, Madison 1224 Deming Way Madison, WI 53717-1944 United States Phone: 877-885-6617 Fax: 608-662-9185 For Customer or Technical Support Call (877) 785-2323 Or email Support@luminexcorp.com

PCR Platform/ Panelist	FDA Approved Testing Available	Ease of Use	Molecular Expertise Required	Pros	Cons	Batch or Single Test	Contacts
Meridian Bioscience, Illumipro-10 Don Undersma Utilizes Loop Mediated Isothermal Amplification (LAMP) technology <u>http://vimeo.com/</u> <u>13391184</u>	<i>C. difficile</i> Strep Group A Strep Group B Mycoplasma	Moderate Complexity	Basic Advanced	 Rapid TAT: <2 min. prep and results < 1 hr. Low maintanence Small footprint 7 simple steps No capitol equipment burden Room temperature storage of kits Optimal flexibility for stat or batch runs Walk away capability once sample prep is completed Provides continuous access while running up to 10 samples at a time 	• Crucial 10 minute incubation step during specimen processing that cannot be exceeded	Batch or Single	For Customer Service Call (800) 543-1980 Or email http://www.meridianbioscience.c om/Contact/ For Technical Service Call (800) 343-3858
Nanosphere, Verigene Processor SP with Verigene Reader Raymond Podzorski Utilizes slide based microarray with nanoparticle detection	Flu/RSV C. difficile Gram positive blood culture panel Gram negative blood culture panel	Moderate Complexity	Basic Advanced	 System is modular so that workflow and throughput can be customized by each laboratory Minimal hands-on time - about 5 minute Almost totally automated On-demand, random access testing Rapid turnaround time 	 Cost of reagents Requires 2-2.5 hours on the instrument Intervention required for detection 	Single	Nanosphere, Inc. (Main Office) 4088 Commercial Ave Northbrook, IL 60062 Call (888) 837-4436 For Technical Service Call (888) 837-4436, option 2

PCR Platform/	FDA Approved	Ease of	Molecular	Pros	Cons	Batch	Contacts
Panelist	Testing Available	Use	Expertise			or	
			Required			Single	
						Test	
Quidel,	C. difficile	Moderate		 Doesn't require a large 	 Critical timing 	Single	For Customer Service
AmpliVue	Group B Strep	Complexity	Basic	capital investment	between		Call (800) 874-1517
	HSV 1 & 2			 Requires no equipment 	incubation steps		Or email custserv@quidel.com
Timothy Uphoff			Advanced	beyond a thermal block	 Must read 		
				with a heated lid	between 10-30		For Technical Support
Utilizes Helicase				 Easy to use 	min		Call (800) 874-1517, option 2,
Dependent				 High throughput 	 No printed result 		then option 1
Amplification				 Very sensitive 			Or email
(HDA) with a							technicalsupport@quidel.com
colorimetric							
lateral flow device							
for detection							

PCR Platform/ Panelist	FDA Approved Testing Available	Ease of Use	Molecular Expertise Required	Pros	Cons	Batch or Single Test	Contacts
Roche Diagnostics, cobas 4800 System Eric Beck Utilizes multiplex real-time PCR	Chlamydia trachomatis Neisseria gonorrheae HPV eGFR non-Small Cell Lung Cancer Mutation panel KRAS Colorectal Cancer Mutation panel BRAF Mutation test	Moderate Complexity	Basic	 cobas x 480 Instrument Fully automated sample preparation from primary vials Ready-to-use, load-and-go reagents Instrument set-up and maintenance is very easy Less than 20-minute set-up for full run of 94 samples Processes up to 384 specimens/day cobas z 480 Stand Alone Analyzer Real-time PCR with digital data capture provides accurate qualitative results with no gray zone – no equivocal retesting Advanced results algorithm eliminates the need for manual curve analysis Intuitive user interface Minimal training time Designed for lower throughput laboratories Approved for male urethral and urine samples & female endocervical swabs Up to 132 patient samples in 8 hours Amperase selectively destroys deoxyuridine-containg amplicon for contamination control Internal Control – use to 	 cobas x 480 Instrument Utilizes test kits in entirety regardless of sample number Once reagents are scanned they can never be used again (even if there is an error prior to testing) Work list can be time consuming to prepare cobas z 480 Stand Alone Analyzer Stand alone instruments cannot run FDA approved assays There are a lot of disposables required 	Batch	Roche Diagnostics 9115 Hague Road Indianapolis, IN 46250-0457 USA Phone: 800-428-5074 http://www.roche-diagnostics.us

PCR Platform/ Panelist	FDA Approved Testing Available	Ease of Use	Molecular Expertise Required	Pros	Cons	Batch or Single Test	Contacts
Roche Diagnostics, Cobas Taqman Analyzer 48 or 96 Eric Beck Utilizes multiplex real-time PCR	HIV-1 HBV HCV	Moderate Complexity	Basic Advanced	 Works with the COBAS® AmpliPrep Instrument and Docking Station to fully automate sample preparation, amplification, and detection Bi-directional interface capability Very little maintenance required (taqman Can load test cartridges on instrument multiple times (unlike COBAS 4800) Multiple assays all utilizing very similar assay setup Can be used as an automated nucleic acid extractor 	 Ampliprep is sensitive to dust Significant amount of daily maintenance (Ampliprpep/ Sample racks) No standalone PCR capability Significant amount of daily maintenance PCR tube transfer device doesn't always lock; can lead to dropped tubes Instrument has a significant footprint and requires a very clean environment 	Batch	Roche Diagnostics 9115 Hague Road Indianapolis, IN 46250-0457 USA Phone: 800-428-5074 http://www.roche-diagnostics.us