



CCHD Screening Interpretation and Data Sharing Between Providers and Public Health to Improve Outcomes



# THE PIVOTAL ROLE OF DATA



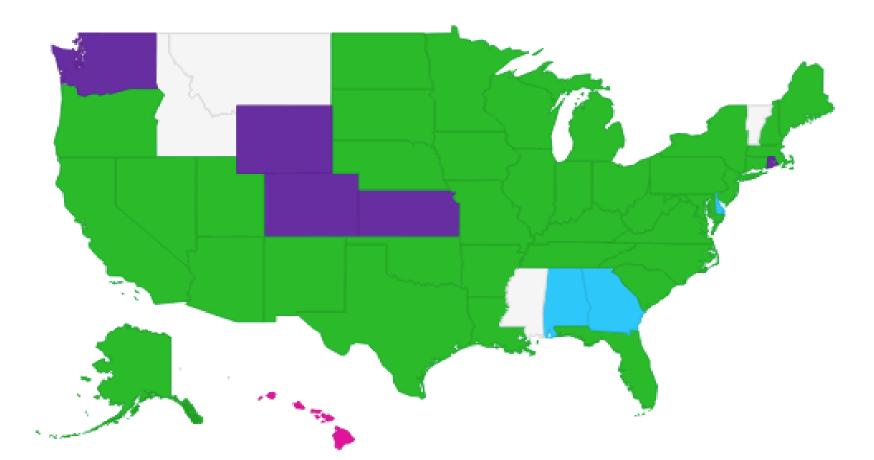
Click here for the Newborn CCHD Data Collection Map (Beta)

Click on a state for additional details.





www.cchdscreeningmap.org



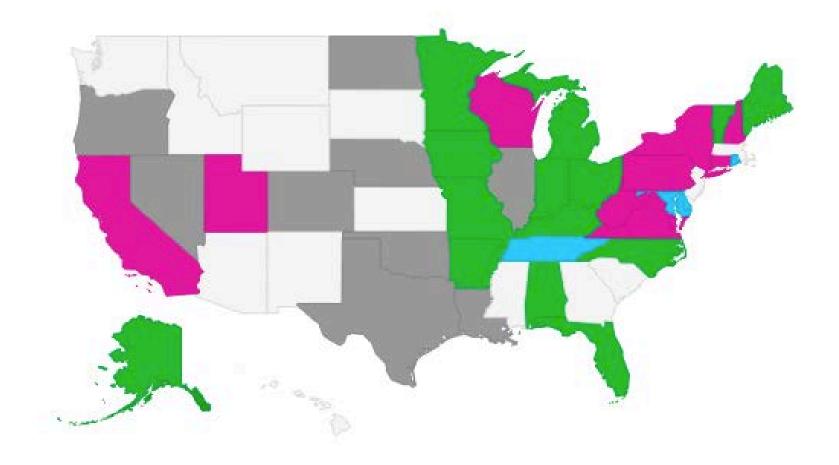
Active Legislation Legislation Enacted Regulatory Addition to NBS Panel Multi-Center Screening or Pilot Project

#### Newborn CCHD Screening Data

Collection Progress (Beta)

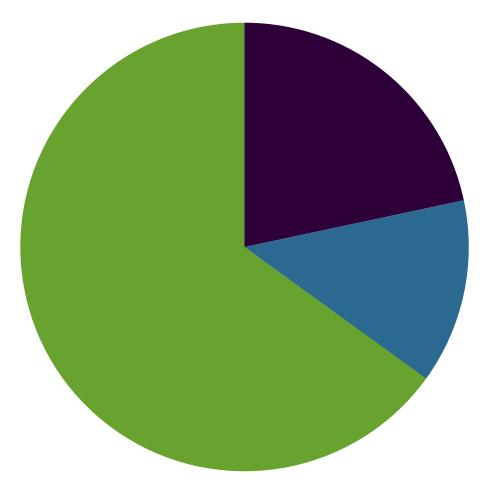








#### Method of Data Reporting

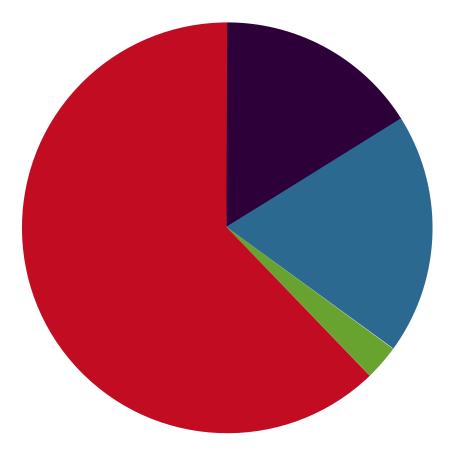








#### Data Type Required









# THE PIVOTAL ROLE OF DATA





## The Pivotal Role of Data: What if there isn't any?

- Newly added screenings = tougher implementation
- No collective data or comparatives = No mechanism for quality improvement
- No way to ensure every baby is screened
- No way to measure effectiveness and impact

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• Harder to combat disparities



### The Pivotal Role of Data: Minnesota CCHD Screening Pilot Retrospective

Recent retrospective review of more than 7,500 newborns screened for CCHD in MN

- Highlighted implementation challenges for a new point of care screening
- Complexity of algorithm interpretation and follow up
- Feasibility of data reporting

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### The Pivotal Role of Data: Minnesota CCHD Screening Pilot Retrospective

- Misinterpretation of pulse oximetry screening results in more than 30 cases
- All cases should have been referred for further evaluation
- 2 cases confirmed later as CHD, one severely delayed diagnosis
- 7 of 30 discrepancy cases were "critical fails" (below 90% sats)





A Comparison of Retesting Rates Using Alternative Testing Algorithms in the Pilot Implementation of Critical Congenital Heart Disease Screening in Minnesota

Lazaros K. Kochilas, Jeremiah S. Menk, Annamarie Saarinen, Amy Gaviglio & Jamie L. Lohr

**Pediatric Cardiology** 

ISSN 0172-0643

Pediatr Cardiol DOI 10.1007/s00246-014-1048-6









# PATHWAYS TO DATA



#### **Pathways to Data**

- Legislative or Statutory Requirements, Funding
- Institutional Initiative
- Research



Technology Innovation Platforms

- Direct Device Reporting at Point of Care





## PATHWAYS TO DATA: DIRECT RESULTS REPORTING FOR BIRTH FACILITIES IN MINNESOTA



# **Pathways to Data:** Direct Results Reporting for Birth Facilities in Minnesota

- By communicating directly with the device and the public health reporting system data is submitted securely and with minimal manual entry
- Auto-collects:
  - Oxygen saturation values
  - Heart Rate
  - Perfusion Index
  - Date and Time of Screening





- Kemper/Granelli: Greater than or equal to 95% in hand OR foot
- Minnesota: Greater than or equal to 95% in hand AND foot
- Details: Differences in how the numbers are listed, but mean the same thing:
  - Kemper: less than 90%
  - MN: less than or equal to 89%



#### Front Line Benefits

- Reduces in notable mistakes in algorithm interpretation at the point of care
- Direct reporting auto calculates the difference in pre and post-ductal saturations – and provides a suggested outcome (pass, fail, rescreen)
- Improves overall interpretation of screening results (reduces unneeded rescreens, follow-up testing or prompts them when needed)



A More Complete Picture

- Instead of just pass/fail, actual oxygen saturation values are collected
- Heart Rate and Perfusion Index are available
- Better assessment of accuracy of CCHD screening protocol



#### **Timing of CCHD Results**

- Critical to data collection for CCHD
- Direct reporting can help streamline data
- Improves and eases reporting to public health



#### Pathways to Data: Benefits of Direct Results Reporting

- Reduces manual entry
- Protects from data changes/ errors
- Provides more complete data
- Authenticates results
- Improves Timeliness of reporting



# **Pathways to Data:** Challenges of Direct Results Reporting

- Only some devices stream data
- Hospitals may not have proper cables needed to transmit data
- Identifying IT/Biomed staff to assist with software installation and integration
- Identifying computers
- Learning curve with new POC screening + determining and adapting workflow changes for nursery staff



#### **Pathways to Data: CCHD Direct Results Reporting in Minnesota**

#### Minnesota will:

- Gather results directly from devices
- Receive more accurate screening outcomes
- Gain ability to provide support for all hospitals, particularly rural, underserved
- Have timely information needed for follow-up
- Have comprehensive data to use in testing and modifying the algorithm





# **QUESTIONS?**

